AMERICAN SOCIETY OF HEATING, REFRIGERATING, AND AIR CONDITIONING ENGINEERS, INC.

1791Tullie Circle, NE / Atlanta, GA30329 (404) 636-8400

TC/TG/TRG MINUTES COVER SHEET

(Minutes of all TC/TG/TRG Meetings are to be distributed to all persons listed below within 60 days following the meeting.)

| TC/TG/TRG NO.: | 4.10 | | тс | /TG/TRG TITLE: | INDOOR ENVIRONMENTAL MODELING | | |
|--------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|----------------------|----------------------------------|------------|-----|
| DATE OF MEETING: | June 2 | June 29, 2015 LOCA | | CATION: | Atlanta GA | Atlanta GA | |
| DATE ISSUED: | Octob | er 26, 20 | 15 RE | CORDED BY: | DED BY: Mike Koupriyanov | | |
| VOTING MEMBERS | TI | ERM | PRESE | т | OFFICERS | TI | ERM |
| | On | Off | PRESEI | | UFFICERS | On | Off |
| Bennett, Jamie | 11 | 15 | ✓ | Chair | Bennett, Jamie | 13 | 15 |
| Horstman, Ray | 11 | 15 | X | Vice Chair | Novoselac, Atila | 13 | 15 |
| VanGilder, Jim | 11 | 15 | ✓ | Secretary | Koupriyanov, Mikhail | 14 | 15 |
| Wang, Liangzhu (Leon) | 11 | 14 | ✓ | Programs | Jim VanGilder | 14 | N/A |
| Yang, Xudong | 12 | 16 | ✓ | Research | Zuo, Wangda | 13 | N/A |
| Khalifa, Ezzat | 12 | 16 | ✓ | Handbook | Lo, James | 13 | N/A |
| Zuo, Wangda | 12 | 16 | ✓ | Membershi | p Lin, Charlie | 13 | N/A |
| Atila Novoselac | 13 | 17 | ✓ | Web Page | Lo, James | 13 | N/A |
| Malcolm Cook | 13 | 17 | X | Honors and Awards | Horstman, Ray | 05 | N/A |
| Zhai, John | 13 | 17 | ✓ | ALI | Zhai, John | 04 | N/A |
| Lin, Chengxian (Charlie) | 13 | 17 | ✓ | | | | |
| Hosni, Mohammad (Mo) | 13 | 17 | Х | | | | |
| Mike Koupriyanov | 14 | 18 | ✓ | | | | |
| James Lo | 14 | 18 | ✓ | | | | |
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| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Additional Attendance | | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|--|--|--|
| Name | Status | | | |
| Shinsuke Kato | Corresponding Member | | | |
| Donghyun Rim | Corresponding Member | | | |
| Richard Rivers | Guest | | | |
| Gang Tan | Guest | | | |
| Jonathan Sullivan | Guest | | | |
| Jennifer Logue | Guest | | | |
| W. Stuart Dols | Guest | | | |
| Paolo Tronville | Guest | | | |
| | | | | |
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| Society Liaisons, etc. | | PRESENT |
|------------------------|------------------------------|---------|
| LeViseur, Suzanne | TAC Section Head | |
| Meredith, David | Prof. Devt. Committee | |
| Henderson, Hugh | Research Liaison | |
| Reeves, George | Standards Liaison | |
| Hosni, Mo | Program Liaison | |
| Bahnfleth, William | TAC Chairman | |
| Ferguson, Kimball | Special Publications Liaison | |
| Ramspeck, Claire | Staff Liaison (Standards) | |
| Gulledge, Charles E. | TEGA Liaison | |
| Vaughn, Michael | Staff Liaison (Research) | |
| Aswegan, James | Handbook Liason | √ |
| Bilderbeck, Mike | TAC Section 4 Head | √ |

Call to order by Chairman: (Jamie Bennett) at 2:15 p.m.

Welcome by Jamie Bennett

Self-Introductions of attendees

Roll call (Charlie Lin) – voting members

| Bennett, Jamie | Yes | Zuo, Wangda | Yes |
|--------------------------|-----|--------------------------|-----|
| Horstman, Ray | No | Atila Novoselac | Yes |
| VanGilder, Jim | Yes | Malcolm Cook (internat.) | No |
| Yang, Xudong (internat.) | Yes | Zhai, John | Yes |
| Khalifa, Ezzat | Yes | Lin, Charlie | Yes |
| Mike Koupriyanov | Yes | Hosni, Mo | No |
| | | James Lo | Yes |

Attendance

- **10 of 11** non-international voting members were present
- 1 of 2 international voting members was present
- Quorum achieved without counting the Chair
- Non-voting officers present: None

Minutes from Seattle meeting

- Discussion and comments on
- Call Approval of Chicago minutes
 - Vote: (10-0-0-0)
 - Chicago minutes approved

Announcements (Jamie Bennett)

- RAC to emphasize interest in residential buildings
- Automated membership process on website provisional corresponding member
- Website format is being changed
- People attending meetings electronically TC 4.2 is beta testing
- New RAC guidelines regarding research project monitoring and funding, if deliverable aren't delivered funding can be stopped
- New section head is Dennis Wessel, Chapter of Technology Transfer office liaison is Harris Sheinman
- Chao-Hsin Lin rolls back on as VM in June
 - Still an opportunity to get involved in IEA: Annex 69 Project. Contact is Carsten Rode from the Technical University of Denmark (<u>car@byg.dtu.dk</u>)

Membership (Charlie Lin)

- New officers
 - o Membership Chair: Reza Ghias
 - Honors and Awards: Chao-Hsin Lin
 - o Research Chair: Charlie Lin
 - Secretary: Wangda Zuo

- Vice Chair: Mike Koupriyanov
- Chair: Atila Novoselac
- Voting Members
 - o Rolled on (July 2015): Chao-Hsin Lin
 - Rolled off (July 2015): Jamie Bennett
 - Rolled off (July 2015): Ezzat Khalifa
 - Roster action for Reza Ghias

Research (Wangda Zuo)

The research subcommittee met on Sunday (06/28) at 5:00-6:00 pm. There were _ 12 _ attendees in the meeting. Note: Revolving submission deadlines: **May 15th**, **August 15th**, **and December 15th**.

| Current Projects | | | | | |
|--|-----|-------|--------|--|--|
| Projects | PMS | Title | Status | | |
| No projects out for bid at this time | | | | | |

| Type | Designation | Author(s) | Title | Status |
|------------|-------------|----------------------------------|---|---|
| Type WS | 1675 | Jim Van Gilder Mark Seymour | Guidance for CFD Modeling of Data Centers | •RAC Approved the WS with comments •Reduce PES members from 7 to 5 •Explicitly require that a general purpose CFD tool has to be used |
| RTAR | 1744 | Malcolm Cook Panagiota Karava | CFD Boundary Conditions for Modeling Naturally Ventilated Indoor Spaces | •WS is expected to be submitted to TC by April 15, 2016. •An online meeting in October is planned •Still looking for participants. |
| RTAR | N/A | Ray Horstman | CFD Prediction of Sparse Particle Distributions | RTAR is circulating among the TC for an email vote Comments were raised (See below) A revote will be needed after the concern is addressed RTAR will be dropped off the list unless progress has been made or a new champion identified. |

Proposals in Progress

Comments for RTAR "CFD Prediction of Sparse Particle Distributions"

- Since the focus is on aircraft cabin, it's better to add aircraft cabin in the title.
- This is likely Phase I of a large project, so maybe possible to add Phase I also in the title. Need to specify the objective of Phase I and longer term objectives.
- If the focus is on infectious disease in cabin, then may need to seek co-sponsorship from TC93 Transportation Air Conditioning (the Phase I may not need, if only on modeling).
- Please leave the estimated budget to a smaller range, or a single number (e.g., \$120 K, or \$110-120 k).
- We need to add a size distribution of the particles and state whether the simulation is to be for steady state, unsteady cyclical (breathing) or impulsive unsteady (coughing).
- If the particles are submicron, they will follow the flow (this is the basis of all the well-established PIV measurements seeded with micron or submicron particles).

Current RP reports

• None at this time.

Work Statements

- 1675-WS "Experimental Benchmark Data for Data Center Numerical Modeling"
- Approved by RAC with comments

<u>New RTARs</u>

- RTAR-1744 "Guidelines for the Accurate Use of CFD for Modeling Naturally Ventilated Indoor Spaces"
 - Accepted unanimously by RAC
- "CFD Prediction of Sparse Particle Distributions"
 - Not all voting members have read the RTAR, an e-mail vote will be done some time after the meeting

Co-sponsored projects

• RP-1675 is co-sponsored by TC9.9

External Requests

- RTAR-1748 "Assess and Implement Natural and Hybrid Ventilation Models in Whole-building Energy Simulations (Phase 2)" (led by TC 4.7, Author: Tony Fontanini, Joe Huang).
 - The WS has been developed and will seek comments and approval from TC 4.7.
 - TC 4.10 will vote the WS by email.
- "Improving Hospital Operating Room Air Distribution using Alternative Unidirectional Diffusers and Air Curtain Systems" (led by TC 9.6)
 - This RTAR has been prepared by Reg and Leon from Price and should be reviewed further by the Research Sub Committee and TC 9.6 and then if approved be submitted to RAC. Jeff Hardin will review." TC 4.10 will waiting for the updates from the authors.
 - No action needed now.RTAR-1730 "Research to Determine The Pressure Coefficients &
- RTAR-1730 "Research to Determine The Pressure Coefficients & Pressure Drop For Standard Venting Strategies & Components In Attic Spaces With Sloped Roofs" (led by TC 4.4, Authors: Anthony Fontanini and Roodvoets)
 - First draft WS is written and is targeted for the vote in TC 4.4 in Orlando.

New Ideas

- Radiation model in CFD, possible co-sponsorship from TC 6.5. (Mike Koupriyanov, Reza Ghias)
- Flexible ducts (Chao-Hsin Lin, Jamie Bennett, Wangda Zuo), need to identify the use case and needs for ASHRAE, possible co-sponsorship from TC 5.2
- Right velocity for plug flow (Jamie Bennett), industrial painting process, will start the RTAR development after Orlando meeting

- Reduced order model of CFD for control and optimization (Charlie Lin, Anthony Fontanini)
- Big data, how to use big data for buildings. A lot of discussion, not conclusion yet.
- Moisture transportation through the wall with CFD (Reza Ghias will develop a RTAR)
- Auto tune of CFD model for data center (Jim Van Gilde)

Handbook (James Lo)

The Handbook Subcommittee met on Sunday (06/28) from 3:00-4:00pm

- The deadline is June 2017 for changes to the fundamentals chapter, no changes at this point
- New applications chapter is a work in progress, we did not meet the 2015 deadline
- One hour working session held on Sunday (06/28) from 3:00-4:00pm, brainstormed ideas
- Applications chapter
 - Draft of a portion of the chapter is complete
 - Soft limit for chapter length is approximately 10 pages with 5 examples
 - Need guidance regarding model selection

Program (James VanGilder)

The Program Subcommittee met on Sunday (06/28) from 4:00-5:00pm.

| ASHRAE Atlanta, Summer 2015 | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|----------------------|---|--|--|
| Session Type | Session Title | Session Chair | Contributing Authors | | |
| Seminar | Calibrating Operational CFD Models for Real Data Centers (Co-sponsored with TC9.9) | Nick Gangemi | Ez Khalifa Jim VanGilder Mark Seymour | | |
| Seminar | Moisture in Buildings and Envelopes: Simulation, Modeling, and Design | Jonathan Sullivan | Sean O'Brien Florian Antretter Mike Koupriyanov | | |
| Seminar | Improving IAQ in Energy Efficient Building Ventilation: Practical Experience from Experts | Wangda Zuo | Mike Koupriyanov Reza Ghias | | |

| | ASHRAE Orlando, Winter 2016 | | | | | |
|-----------------|---|--------------------|---|--|--|--|
| Session Type | Session Title | Session Chair | Contributing Authors | | | |
| Workshop | Practical Use of CFD for Everyday Design of the Built Environment (Re-submission) | Reza Ghias | Mike Koupriyanov Byron Jones Gursaran Mathur Shan He | | | |
| Seminar | Ventilation Energy Consumption, Industrial Ventilation/Sustainability (Verify interest at main meeting) | Gang Tan | Jamie Bennett Yan Chen Panagiota Karava (tentative) Leon Wang | | | |
| Seminar | Heating in Cold Climates (Maybe include empiricism) | Reza Ghias | Atila Novoselac Mike Koupriyanov Xudong Yang Ulrike Passe | | | |
| Seminar | Alternative Modeling Methods Cutting Edge Technologies in Orlando | Atila Novoselac | Wangda (FFD) Jim (PFM) John Zhai (Coarse | | | |

| Seminar | Modeling the Personal Microenvironment (Also Jenson, Peter Nielsen, Yan, Kato) | Ez Khalifa | Grid) Charlie Lin (R.O.M.) Ez Khalifa Arsen Melikov Shinsuke Kato Atila's contact? |
|-----------------|---|---------------------|---|
| | ASHRAE St Louis, Summer 2 | 2016 | |
| Session Type | Session Title | Session Chair | Contributing Authors |
| Seminar | CFD in Dangerous Hands (CFD NC17 Edition) "Garbage in, garbage out: avoiding" | | Mark Seymour Reza Ghias Shichao Liu Mike Koupriyanov |
| ? | Hybrid Ventilation, Mixed Mode cooling | John Sullivan | Malcolm Gang Tan |
| Seminar | CFD for Design Optimization (Room scale) Parametric Modeling/Optimization | Mike Koupriyanov | Reza Ghias Jim VanGilder Charlie Lin Yan Chen Anthony Fontonini |

| Other Ideas for Papers, Seminars | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--|------------------|--|--|--|
| Session Type | Session Title | Session Chair | Contributing Authors | | |
| Conference Paper | Airflow Modeling on the Cheap (Open Source etc) resource optimized CFD (Any interest?), FDS?, CONTAM? | Jim VanGilder | Jason DeGraw James McNeil Leon Wang Stuart Dols | | |
| | (Pushing the Boundaries of Design) Displacement Ventilation in High Heat gain Applications (Any interest?) | Mike K | Mike Koupriyanov John Sullivan | | |
| | Advances in Indoor Environmental Modeling | | Mark Seymour | | |
| | High CO ₂ (other contaminants) levels in schools tied to productivity | | Reza Ghias Mike Koupriyanov | | |
| | Processing CFD data (different interpretation of results) | | Mark Seymour | | |
| | Modeling Reactive Surfaces in Indoor Environments | | Ez Khalifa Donghyun Rim | | |
| | GMP criteria (manufacturing, indoor environment) – good manufacturing practice | | | | |
| | Anything on residences? | | | | |

Deadlines

| Conference | Туре | Seminar | Conference Paper Abstract | Full Technical Paper | Final Conference Paper |
|-----------------|--------|--------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| Atlanta 2015 | Summer | Feb 9, 2015 | Sep 22, 2014 | Feb 13, 2015 | Jan 5, 2015 |
| Orlando 2016 | Winter | Aug 10, 2015 | Mar 23, 2015 | Apr 20, 2015 | Jul 6, 2015 |
| St. Louis 2016 | Summer | Feb 8, 2016 | Sep 14, 2015 | Feb 15, 2016 | Jan 4, 2016 |
| Las Vegas 2017 | Winter | Aug 2016 | Mar 2016 | April 2016 | Jul 2016 |
| Long Beach 2017 | Summer | Feb 2017 | Sep 2016 | Feb 2017 | Jan 2017 |

Atlanta 2015 – Tracks

- Track 1: Systems and Equipment
- Track 2: Fundamentals and Applications
- Track 3: Research Summit
- Track 4: Refrigeration
- Track 5: Building Operation, Maintenance and Optimization/Commissioning
- Track 6: Indoor Air Quality
- Track 7: Modeling throughout the Building Life Cycle
- Track 8: High Performance Buildings
- Track 8: Moving Advanced Energy Design Guidance to the Mainstream

Orlando 2016 - Tracks

- Track 1: Systems and Equipment
- Track 2: Fundamentals and Applications
- Track 3: Design Build
- Track 4: International Design
- Track 5: Standards, Guidelines and Codes
- Track 6: Cutting-Edge Technologies
- Track 7: The Great Debate
- Track 8: Modern Residential Systems

St. Louis 2016 – Tracks

Track 1: Advances in Refrigeration Systems and Alternative Refrigerants

- Track 2: Research Summit
- Track 3: Fundamentals and Applications
- Track 4: HVAC Systems and Equipment
- Track 5: Smart Building Systems/Remote Monitoring and Diagnostics
- Track 6: Indoor Environment: Health, Comfort, Productivity
- Track 7: Professional Skills Beyond Engineering
- Track 8: Renewable Energy Systems and Net Zero Buildings

Web site activity (James Lo):

- The website needs a major update.
 - Discussion about developing communication over the ASHRAE TC4.10 website and opening it for public access.
 - Identified potential issues about privacy and someone posting inappropriate content. Concluded that the Idea is good but needs further refinement.

Report of relevant activities in other TCs

- TC1.2 Instruments and Measurements Arsen Melikov
- TC2.1 Physiology and Human Environment Arsen Melikov, Ray Horstman
- TC2.3 Gaseous Air Contaminants/Removal Equipment
- TC2.4 Particulate Air Contaminants/Removal Equipment
- TC4.3 Ventilation Requirements and Infiltration Leon Wang
- TC4.7 Load Calculation and Energy Modeling
- TC5.3 Room Air Distribution John Jenssen
- TC5.6 Control of Fire and Smoke Kai Kang
- TC5.8 Industrial Ventilation –Jamie Bennett
- TC9.3 Transportation Ray Horstman

TC9.6 *Healthcare Facilities* – James Mcneil TC9.9 *Mission Critical Facilities* – Jim VanGilder

Honors and Awards (Ray Horstman)

- o Develop indoor modeling award, cash award sponsored by CFD software companies
- Distinguished Service Awards received by Chao-Hsin Lin (Boeing) and Stuart Dolls (NIST).

New Business

None.

Agenda Suggestions for Next Meeting

None.

Call to adjourn by chair: (Jamie Bennett) at 4:15 p.m. Vote 10-0-0.

APPENDIX A: DESCRIPTION OF TC'S SCOPE (FROM WEBSITE)

TC 4.10 is concerned with developing, evaluating and recommending procedures for predicting indoor environmental conditions including thermal, acoustical, illumination, and air quality for new or existing buildings.